The Philippine Population Association (PPA) is a non-stock, non-profit, non-partisan, and non-sectarian organization of professionals engaged in population and related activities. It seeks to promote a scientific base for addressing population and related issues through research and dissemination, training and extension and keeps population issues at the forefront of public consciousness. Membership in the PPA is open to professionals and students.

The **Philippine Population Review** is the official journal of the Philippine Population Association and is published annually.

Copyright 2005 by the PHILIPPINE POPULATION ASSOCIATION.

ISSN 1655-8049

EDITOR
Ephraim E. Despabiladeras

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT Jonah C. Martin

BOOK AND COVER DESIGN Ariel G. Manuel

EDITORIAL BOARD

Clarinda L. Berja, University of the Philippines, Philippines
Marilou Palabrica-Costello, Ph.D., Philippine
TB Initiatives in the
Private Sector, Philippines
Alan Feranil, Ph.D., Philippine Council
for Health Research and Development,
Philippines

Wassama Im-em, Ph.D., Mahidol University, Thailand

Virginia A. Miralao, Ph.D., Philippine Social Science Council, Philippines Trinidad Osteria, D. Sc., De La Salle Uni

Trinidad Osteria, D. Sc., De La Salle University, Philippines

Peter Xenos, Ph.D., East-West Center, U.S.A. Zelda C. Zablan, DTC, Demographic Research & Development Foundation, Philippines

PHILIPPINE POPULATION ASSOCIATION Board of Trustees (2004-2006)

PRESIDENT: Romeo B. Lee, Ph.D. VICE PRESIDENT: Josephine L. Avila SECRETARY: Clarinda L. Berja TREASURER: Grace T. Cruz, Ph.D. PRO: Ephraim E. Despabiladeras

MEMBERS
Magdalena C. Cabaraban, Ph.D.
Gilda Salvacion A. Diaz
Imelda G. Pagtulon-an
Aurora C. Quiray
Corazon M. Raymundo, D.Sc.
Zelda C. Zablan, DTC

Opinions expressed in the articles are those of the author/authors.

These do not necessarily reflect the views of the Philippine Population Association and its co-sponsor/s.

The printing of this issue was made possible through



Philippine Population Association



Commission on Population



United Nations Population Fund